# ASEAN – HONG KONG, CHINA FREE TRADE AGREEMENT

CHAPTER 8 TRADE IN SERVICES

ANNEX 8-1
SCHEDULES OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

**SCHEDULE OF INDONESIA** 

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITME	ENTS		
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<ul> <li>3) Commercial Presence of the foreign service provider(s) may be in the form of joint venture and/or representative office, unless mentioned otherwise.</li> <li>Joint venture should meet the following requirements:</li> <li>(i) should be in the form of Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT),</li> <li>(ii) not more than 49% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT), may be owned by foreign partner(s).</li> </ul>	3) The Income Tax Law provides that non-resident taxpayers will be subject to withholding tax as stipulated in Indonesian tax laws and regulations if they derive the following income from Indonesian source  (a) interest  (b) royalties  (c) dividend  (d) fee from service performed in Indonesia  Land Acquisition  Undang-Undang Pokok Agraria (Land Law) No. 5 of 1960 stipulates that no foreigners (juridical and natural persons) are allowed to own land. However, a joint venture enterprise could hold the right for land use (Hak Guna Usaha) and building rights (Hak Guna	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Sub-sector	4) Subject to Indonesian Labour and Immigration Laws and Regulations, only directors, managers and technical experts/advisors, unless mentioned otherwise, are allowed to stay for two years and could be extended for a maximum		Additional Commitments
	two times subject to two years extension each time. Manager and technical experts (intra corporate transfer) are allowed based on an economic needs test.  The entry and temporary stay of business visitor(s) is (are) permitted for a period of 60 days and could be extended maximum for 120 days.	Any expatriate employed by a joint venture enterprise, representatives office, and/or other types of juridical person and/or an individual services provider must hold a valid working permit issued by the Ministry of Manpower.  Any juridical and natural persons shall meet professional qualification requirements.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Acces	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
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#### **Definitions:**

"Director": One or a group of persons entrusted by the shareholders of a services providing entity with the final overall control and direction of the enterprise, and legally responsible to act on behalf of the enterprises inside and/or outside of the court.

"Manager": Senior employee of a service supplier who primarily directs the management of the organization, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors of the business, including directing the service supplier or a department or sub-division thereof, supervising or controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employee.

"Technical Expert/Advisor": Person employed by a service supplier who possesses a standard of high or common (i) qualifications referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge or (ii) knowledge essential or proprietal to the service, research equipment, techniques or management.

"Joint Operator": A joint operation is an undertaking between one or several foreign and Indonesian enterprises of temporary nature, to handle one or several project/businesses without establishing a new statutory body according to Indonesian laws.

"Joint venture Enterprise": A joint venture enterprise is a legal entity organized under Indonesian law and having its domicile in Indonesia, in the form of cooperation between foreign capital and Indonesian ( national) capital.

"Contract Management": Contract management is a contract organized under Indonesian law in the form of cooperation on management of temporary nature between Indonesian (national) capital and foreign capital.

**Business visitor**(s) is (are) natural person staying in Indonesia for the purpose of participating in business meeting, business contacts including negotiations for the sales of services and/or other similar activities including those who prepare for the establishment of a commercial presence in Indonesia, without acquiring remuneration and/or any other direct income from within Indonesia, and are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services to general public.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons **Limitations on National Limitations on Market Access Additional Commitments** Sector or Sub-sector **Treatment SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS BUSINESS SERVICES** 1. **Other Business Services ENERGY SERVICES** General condition on energy services Indonesia's Schedule of Specific Commitments on energy services sector based on 2nd Revised Indonesian proposal of energy services classification. Core analysis and other Lab None 1) None Test, only for Isotop Analysis 2) None 2) None According to Indonesia Proposal of Energy Joint operation through a As specified in the Services Classification is representative office in Horizontal Section Indonesia under: Isotop Analysis (1A.2.7.3.) Unbound Unbound According to W120 is under: Business Services on Technical Testing and **Analysis Services** (CPC 8676)

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Geological and geophysical services, only for seismic data acquisition	<ol> <li>None</li> <li>None</li> </ol>	1) None 2) None	
<ul> <li>According to Indonesia         Proposal of Energy         Services Classification is under: Seismic Data     </li> </ul>	Joint operation through a representative office in Indonesia	3) As specified in the Horizontal Section	
Acquisition (1A.1.4.1.1.)	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
- According to W120, Seismic Data Acquisition is under: Business Services on Subsurface Surveying Services (CPC 86752)			
Liquefaction and Gasification - only for Coal	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
Proposal of Energy Services Classification is under:	Joint operation through a representative office in Indonesia	As specified in the Horizontal Section	
- Coal Liquefaction (2.4.4.4.)	4) Unbound	4) Unbound	
- Coal Gasification (2.4.4.5.)			

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
According to W120 is under: Services Incidental to Manufacturing (CPC 884)		rreatment	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND R	LATED ENGINEERING SERVICES		<u> </u>
A. General construction wo			
Construction work for building	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 512 except CPC 51210)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	partner(s).  4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
B. General construction wo	rk for civil engineering		
Construction work for civil engineering	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 513)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3) (a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	partner(s).  4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
C. Installation and assembly	/ work		
Assembly and erection of prefabricated construction	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 514)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	partner(s).  4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
E. Other			
Pre-erection work at construction system	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 511 except CPC 51110 and 51113)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	partner(s).  4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
Renting Services related to equipment for construction or demolition of building or civil engineering works, with	1) Unbound 2) None	1) Unbound 2) Unbound	
operator (CPC 518)	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign partner(s).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3) (a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
Foundation work including pile driving	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 51510)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign partner(s).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3) (a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
Gas fitting construction work	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
(CPC 51630)	2) None	2) Unbound	
	<ul> <li>(a) Joint operation by establishing a representative office in Indonesia. License for representative office shall be valid for 3 years and can be extended.</li> <li>(b) Joint venture company by fulfilling the requirements as specified in the Horizontal Section and the Foreign Capital Investment Law.</li> <li>Not more than 51% of the capital share of the Limited Liability Enterprise (Perseroan Terbatas/PT) may be owned by foreign partner(s).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>3) (a) 1. License fee requirement</li> <li>2. Registered foreign company shall form a joint operation with local partner(s) which is (are) registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> <li>(b) Local partner(s) in joint venture shall be registered by Construction Services Development Board and having qualification A/Big.</li> </ul>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	

#### 7. FINANCIAL SERVICES

## **Non-Banking Sub-Sector**

#### **General condition on Non Banking Financial Services Sub-sector:**

- 1. The share ownership of foreign services suppliers is bound at the prevailing laws and regulations. The conditions of ownership and the percentage share of ownership as stipulated in the respective shareholder agreement establishing the existing individual joint venture in non banking financial services shall be respected. No transfer of ownership shall take place without the consent of all parties in the joint venture concerned.
- 2. In addition to the Horizontal Measures, temporary entry will be granted to technical expert(s)/advisor(s) for no longer than 3 (three) months per person for any given year.
- 3. Share of non-bank financial companies listed in the stock exchange may be 100% owned by foreign investors.
- 4. In relation to the presence of natural person, only directors, managers, and experts/advisors can be assumed by expatriates with maximum stay of 3 (three) years and can be extended.
- 5. All joint venture companies shall provide training for their employees.

Factoring Services (CPC 8113)	1)	Unbound except for international factoring transaction	1)	Unbound	
	2)	None	2)	None	
	3)	As specified in the Horizontal Section and	3)	As specified in General Condition	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	General Conditions  4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL I	RELATED SERVICES		
A. Hotels and restaurants (i	ncl. catering)		
Hotel (CPC 64110)	1) None	1) None	
, ,	2) None	2) None	
(3, 4 and 5 starred hotels)	3) In East Indonesia and Sumatra FEP is up to 100%	3) Higher paid-up capital is required of foreign services suppliers than of domestic suppliers. This measure will be eliminated in the year 2020.	
	<ul> <li>4) Unbound, except for:</li> <li>a. Top Management Level in Hotel business comprised of:</li> <li>i. General Manager</li> <li>ii. Food and Beverage Manager</li> <li>iii. Comptroller (only for 4 and 5 starred</li> </ul>	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	hotels)  iv. Marketing Director (only for 4 and 5 starred hotels)  b. Highly-skilled Professionals comprised of:     i. Executive Chef  ii. Sous Chef (only for 4 and 5 starred hotels)  iii. Specialty Cook		
Tourist Resorts including:	1) None	1) None	
- Hotels (3,4, and 5 star)	2) None	2) None	
- Golf Courses and other Sport Facilities	3) In East Indonesia and Sumatra FEP is up to 100%	3) Higher paid-up capital is required of foreign services suppliers than of domestic suppliers. This measure will be eliminated in the year 2020.	
	Unbound, except for Resort     Managers	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Full Restaurant Services (CPC 64210)	<ol> <li>None</li> <li>None</li> <li>FEP is up to 51% in all areas</li> <li>Unbound, except for:         <ol> <li>Top Management Level in Hotel Business comprised of:                 <ol> <li>General Manager</li> </ol> </li> </ol> <li>Food and Beverage Manager</li> <ol> <li>Resident Manager</li> <li>Comptroller (only for 4 and 5 starred hotels)</li> </ol> </li> </ol> <li>Warketing Director (only for 4 and 5 starred hotels)</li>	1) None 2) None 3) Subject to prevailing local government's laws regarding to the moral or public order in accordance with Article XIV (a) of the GATS 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	b. Highly-skilled professionals comprised of:  i. Executive Chef  ii. Sous Chef (only for 4 and 5 starred hotels)  iii. Specialty Cook		
B. Travel agencies and tour	operators services		
Travel Agent and Tour Operator (TA & TO) (CPC 74710)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	
	3) Maximum services providers total up to 30 TA & TO	Tour operator must be     Travel Agent located in     Jakarta and Bali	
	Unbound, except for technical advisor	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Section	